

SERIAL NUMBER

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TURKEY

Q. SENSITIVE QUESTIONS

B. Coin Toss Questions

INTERVIEWER: Please, handle 5 kopyok coin to the respondent and read the following preamble:

“Now I would now like to ask you a series of 10 questions about business ethics. Since some of these questions are of a personal in nature, I would like to ask them in a way that ensures even greater confidentiality and anonymity of your responses.

Before you answer each question, please toss this coin and do NOT show me the outcome. If the coin comes up HEADS, please answer YES to the question regardless of whether this is an accurate (true) answer or not. If the coin comes up TAILS, please answer the question to the best of your knowledge. This ensures even greater confidentiality, since when you answer YES I do not know whether this is a true answer or the result of the coin toss.”

INTERVIEWER: If necessary, position yourself in a way that you are unable to see the result of the test.

T.1 Have you ever paid less in personal taxes than you should have under the law?

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECAt1

T.2 Have you ever paid less in business taxes than you should have under the law?

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECAt2

T.3 Have you ever made a misstatement on a job application?

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECAt3

T.4 Have you ever used the office telephone for personal businesses?

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECAt4

T.5 Have you ever inappropriately promoted an employee for personal reasons?

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECAt5

T.6 Have you ever deliberately not given your suppliers or clients what was due to them?

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECAt6

T.7 Have you ever lied in your self-interest?

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECAt7

T.8 Have you ever inappropriately hired a staff member for personal reasons?

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECAt8

T.9 Have you ever been purposely late for work?

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECAt9

T.10 Have you ever unfairly dismissed an employee for personal reasons?

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECAt10

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE RESPOND TO THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

T.11.a Referring to the coin toss question: Did the respondent correctly follow the instructions for this question?

Yes	1
No	2

ECAt11a

T.11.b If the respondent refused to answer, please provide the reasons.

Found it offensive	1
Found it a waste of time	2
Did not understand the experiment	3
OTHER (SPONTANEOUS-SPECIFY) _ ECAt11bx_	4

ECAt11b

UKRAINE

T. SENSITIVE QUESTIONS

A. Envelope Questions

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT:

"I would now like to ask you a question using a different format that we find especially useful when asking questions about sensitive topics. I have here several sealed envelopes. I would like you to choose one envelope and open it. Inside you will find a piece of paper with two questions on it. One of the two questions is underlined. I would like you to answer "Yes" or "No" to ONLY the underlined question. Please do NOT tell me which question you are answering, but only your answer, "Yes" or "No".

Please throw away the piece of paper after you have answered. This provides greater confidentiality and anonymity in your response since I do not know which of the two questions you have answered."

INTERVIEWER: Please, offer envelopes to the respondent and record "Yes" or "No" response. If the respondent begins to say anything other than "Yes" or "No", interrupt the respondent and remind them that only a "Yes/No" response is required for this question.

T.0 **INTERVIEWER:** write the answer to the envelope question below:

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECAt0

Question 1: Have you ever found it necessary to offer a bribe to a government official?
Question 2: Is the typical VAT rate in Ukraine 20%?

Note: The survey team will need to prepare enough envelopes that all enumerators can offer a choice of several to each respondent. These envelopes need to contain exactly the two questions above, with Question 2 underlined in 99% of all envelopes. The respondent, and ideally the enumerator as well, should not know that 99% of all envelopes are identical and have the same question underlined.

B. Coin Toss Questions

INTERVIEWER: Please, handle 10 kuruş coin to the respondent and read the following preamble:

“Now I would now like to ask you a series of 10 questions about business ethics. Since some of these questions are of a personal in nature, I would like to ask them in a way that ensures even greater confidentiality and anonymity of your responses.

Before you answer each question, please toss this coin and do NOT show me the outcome. If the coin comes up HEADS, please answer YES to the question regardless of whether this is an accurate (true) answer or not. If the coin comes up TAILS, please answer the question to the best of your knowledge. This ensures even greater confidentiality, since when you answer YES I do not know whether this is a true answer or the result of the coin toss.”

INTERVIEWER: If necessary, position yourself in a way that you are unable to see the result of the test.

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No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECA1

T.2 Have you ever paid less in business taxes than you should have under the law?

Yes	1
No	2
REFUSAL	-8

ECA2

T.3 Have you ever made a misstatement on a job application?

Yes	1
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REFUSAL	-8

ECA3

T.4 Have you ever used the office telephone for personal businesses?

Yes	1
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ECAt4

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REFUSAL	-8

ECAt5

T.6 Have you ever deliberately not given your suppliers or clients what was due to them?

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REFUSAL	-8

ECAt6

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ECAt7

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ECAt8

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ECAt9

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ECA11a

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OTHER (SPONTANEOUS-SPECIFY) _ ECA11bx _	4

ECA11b